

LECTURES AND PRESENTATIONS

- 2020 *Invited Lecture.* “Zur Geschichte der Emotionen in China“. Ostasiatisches Seminar. Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, May 26.
- 2020 *Invited Lecture.* „Gesundheit. Perspektiven aus dem alten China.“ Symposium „Verständnis(se) von Gesundheit“ – Eine Veranstaltung der interdisziplinären Arbeitsgruppe (IAG) „Zukunft der Medizin: Gesundheit für alle“ der Berlin Brandenburgischen Akademie der Wissenschaften (BBAW), Berlin, January 28.
- 2020 *Invited Lecture.* “ Zur Vital- und Wirkkraft Qi, gestern und heute und morgen“, Muthesius Hochschule, Kiel, January 18.
- 2019 *Invited Lecture* “Wie wird man 100 Jahre alt“, Symposium zu Komplementären Sichtweisen und “bio-psychosozialer Gesundheit“, Solothurn, Switzerland. October 4-5.
- 2019 *Participation and Lecture at Summer School*, International Centre for Health and Wellbeing Promotion, Rome. September 21-28.
- 2019 *Chair. Workshop* „Towards a Global History of Drugs” in the realm of the realm of the research cooperation “Materialities of Medical Cultures in/between Europe and East Asia.” Herzog August Bibliothek, Braunschweig, July 4-6.
- 2019 “Anxiety Culture-Project” Workshop, Kiel University, Gut Siggen, Germany. May 25-29.
- 2019 *Invited lecture:* “Health promotion today: questions and answers”. Sasso Corbaro Foundation, Bellinzona, Switzerland, June 11.
- 2019 *Chair, Workshop* in the realm of the research cooperation “Materialities of Medical Cultures in/between Europe and East Asia.” Academia Sinica, Taipei, March 14.
- 2019 *Invited Public Lecture* “Emotions in Medical History and Why and How they Matter”. Hong Kong Baptist University, Faculty of Social Sciences, Department of History. Hongkong, P.R. China. March 6.
- 2019 *Keynote:* “IASTAM Award Function 2019 and Conclave on Cancer Care & Research in AYUSH: Developing a Roadmap”. Cochi, Kerala, Indien. February 14.
- 2019 *Invited Lecture* – Units for The Winter Academy – Global Youth Leadership Academy. Building on Youth Talent: Fostering Social Innovation: “Sustainable Lifestyles: How and Why”. International Training Center, Torino, Italy. January 23.
- 2018 “Zirkulierende Leidenschaften. Ein Beitrag zur Wissens- und Sozialgeschichte Chinas” XXIX. Jahrestagung Deutsche Vereinigung für Chinastudien e.V.

- Berlin, Germany. November 30 – December 2.
- 2018 *Invited Lecture*. “Emotions in Medical History: Why and How they Matter”. Nanyang Technological University. Singapore. October 11.
- 2018 *Invited Lecture*. “Emotions in Chinese Medical History”. National University of Singapore. Chinese Studies Department. Singapore. October 9.
- 2018 *Invited Lecture Series* at Zhejiang University, School of Humanities. Hangzhou, P.R. China. September 6 – October 8.
- 2018 *Invited Lecture*. “The transformative power of emotions”, Translating Vitalities, Liznan, Croatia. June 28.
- 2018 *Keynote* “Kultur- und Traditionsabhängigkeit von Diagnose und Therapie”, Kongress of Integrated Medicine, Kos, Greece. May 3.
- 2017 *Invited Lecture* at the International Conference “Fluid Matter(s). A cross-cultural examination of bodily fluids and drugs that act upon them”. Australian National University. Canberra, Australia. December 15-17.
- 2017 *Invited Lecture* at the World Health Summit (WHS), Panel “Ancient Cultures, Migration & Health”. Berlin, Germany. October 16.
- 2017 *Chair of the Panel* “Mental Health/Neurology/Parkinson: Treating Emotion related Disorders” at ICTAM IX (International Congress on Traditional Asian Medicine). Kiel, Germany. August 9.
- 2017 *Discussant* at the Panel “Visual Perspectives on Asian Medicines” at ICTAM IX (International Congress on Traditional Asian Medicine). Kiel, Germany. August 8.
- 2017 *Invited Lecture* “Social Threats, Pain and Suffering in Chinese Past and Present” at the International Conference “The Perception of Social Threats and Crisis in Public Life and Education”. Gut Siggen, Germany. July 16-18.
- 2017 *Invited Lecture* at the “Forschungskolloquium” (Research Colloquium) in the Realm of the Anxiety Culture Research Project, Romanisches Seminar, Kiel University. Kiel, Germany. June 13.
- 2017 *Invited Lecture* “Demographischer Wandel und Altern in China”. Schleswig-Holsteinische Universitäts-Gesellschaft, Rathaus Altenholz-Stift. April 12.
- 2017 *Invited Lecture and acting Chair* at the “Material Cultures of Knowledge” Conference, ACADEMIA SINICA, Taipei. February 13-14.
- 2016 *Invited Lecture* at the Chinesisch-Deutsches Hochschulkolleg 中德学院, Tongji University Shanghai, “Altern und Alternde im gegenwärtigen China”. Shanghai, P.R. China. October 24.
- 2016 *Invited Lecture Series* at Shanghai University for Chinese Medicine 上海中医

药大学. Shanghai, P.R. China. October 2016.

- 2016 *Invited Lecture.* IAMP (Interacademy Medical Panel for Health Conference “Promoting Health” at the Academy of Science, Beijing Sept. 27-29. “Re-Exploring Traditional Medicine”. Beijing, P.R. China. September 28.
- 2016 *Invited Panelist* at the EACS (European Association of Chinese Studies), St. Petersburg, Russia. August 23-28 “Social Embeddedness of Data Collection and its challenges, and ethical integrity” with the Paper “Research among Chinese elderly in urban contexts”. St. Petersburg, Russia. August 24.
- 2016 *Lecture* “China” ZAAS-Lecture Series (Ringvorlesung) at Kiel University. Kiel, Germany. June 1.
- 2016 *Invited Lecture.* Zhejiang University, “Research in Chinese Medical Environments”. Hangzhou, P.R. China. May 12.
- 2016 *Invited Lecture.* Shanghai University for Traditional Chinese Medicine “Research in Chinese Medical History”. Shanghai, P.R. China. May 16.
- 2016 *Invited Discussant.* “Sacred Cures: Situating Medicine and Religion in Asia”. At the Max Planck Institute for the History of Science, Berlin, Germany. May 2-4.
- 2016 *Invited Lecture.* “Medical Anthropology in Chinese Ambulances”. Muthesius-Kunsthochschule. Kiel, Germany. January 29.
- 2016 *Invited Lecture.* “Demographischer Wandel in der VR China”. Forschungstag, (Research Conference) Radbruch Netzwerk. CAU Kiel. Kiel, Germany. January 27.
- 2015 *Invited Lecture.* The issue of practice and radical ethics of the childlike heart in Late Ming times. International Symposium on “Cultural Diversity: Society and Religion in Late Ming and Early Qing China”, National University of Singapore. Singapore. December 28-29.
- 2015 *Invited Lecture.* “Wer pflegt die Silberhaarigen: Einblicke in medikale Räume des 21. Jahrhunderts”. TU-Berlin, China Center- Symposium: “Das alternde China”. Berlin, Germany. December 11.
- 2015 *Invited Lecture.* “Im Zweifel immer der Wandel als Haltung”. Fünfter Ethik-nachmittag “Zweifel und Gewissheit in der Medizin” am Klinikum Rechts der Isar, Munich, Medical University. Munich, Germany. November 27.
- 2015 *Invited Lecture Series.* “Preliminary Research Results on Ageing in Chinese Contexts”. Zhejiang University, P.R. China. September 22- October 4.
- 2015 *Invited Lecture.* “The Logic of the Concrete in Chinese Emotion practices”, at XXI. World Congress of the International Association for the History of Religions. Erfurt, Germany. August 23-29.
- 2015 *Invited Lecture.* “Changing Chinese medical paradigms inside China” at 14th

- ICHSEA (International Conference of the History of Science). Paris, France. July 6-10.
- 2015 *Invited Lecture*. “Alter und soziale Sicherheit in China”. Öffentliche Vortragsreihe, Aula der Neuen Universität, Heidelberg University. Heidelberg, Germany. June 3.
- 2015 *Invited Lecture*. “The transforming Self in Contemporary China” at AAS Annual Conference. Chicago, USA. March 27.
- 2014 *Invited Lecture Series*: “Emotion Knowledge in Chinese Medicine from Antiquity to the Early 20th Century”. East Medicine Summer School, University of Westminster. London, Great Britain. July 14-25.
- 2014 *Invited Lecture*. “Translational Medicine and Chinese Medicine”. 3rd Zhangjiang International Forum on Traditional Chinese Medicine. Shanghai University of Traditional Chinese Medicine. Shanghai, P.R. China. May 27-29.
- 2014 *Invited Lecture*. “Befindlichkeiten alter Menschen im heutigen China”. Kulturen des Alter(n)s. 1. Kongress Kulturwissenschaftlicher Altersforschung, Universität Zürich. Zürich, Switzerland. May 23-25.
- 2014 *Invited Lecture*. “Chinesische Ligaturen im Alter”, Techniken und Technologien für ein gelingendes Leben im Alter. Frühjahrstagung der Sektion Alter(n) und Gesellschaft der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Soziologie, Fachhochschule Nordwestschweiz, Hochschule für Soziale Arbeit. Olten, Switzerland. April 4-5.
- 2013 *Lecture Series* at Zhejiang University, School of International Studies, Faculty of Arts and Humanities. Hangzhou, P.R. China. September-October.
- 2013 *Lecture* at ICTAM VIII “Beyond Integration: Reflections on Asian Medicines in the 21th Century”. Sancheong, Gyeongsangnamdo, South Korea. September 9-13.
- 2013 *Invited Lecture*. “On Trust” at the Third Sino-German Symposium in Qingdao, P.R. China. 3-6 September 2013.
- 2013 Presentation: “Concepts of and words for civility, virtues and emotions in China (1870ies to 1925)”: University of Oslo, Norway. June 20-22.
- 2013 *Invited Lecture*. “Towards a praxeological approach in emotion research”. Histoire intellectuelle des émotions de l’Antiquité à nos joursVème rencontre EMMA, Columbia University Global Center. Paris, France. May 23-25.
- 2013 *Invited Lecture*. “Pain and Suffering in Chinese History”. Center for East Asian Studies, Stanford University. Stanford, USA. April 4.
- 2013 Presentation: Max Planck Institute for Human Development on “Concepts of and words for civility, virtues and emotions in China (1870ies to 1925)”. International Conference on “Civility, Virtue and Emotions”. Berlin, Germany. February 21-23.

- 2012 *Invited Lecture*. “Trauma, Schmerz und Agency in der chinesischen Geschichte”. [*Trauma, Pain and Agency in Chinese historical contexts.*]: Ringvorlesung “Trauma”, Japanologie und Sinologie, Ostasiatisches Seminar, Universität Zürich. Zürich, Switzerland. November 8.
- 2012 *Invited Lecture*. “Pain and Suffering in Concrete Terms”. Department of East Asian Studies - Sinology. University of Vienna, Austria. October 12-14.
- 2012 *Invited Lecture*. “China und Europa: Eine Begegnungsgeschichte”. Kunsthalle Lübeck, Germany. August 30.
- 2012 “Concepts of and words for civility, virtues and emotions in China (1870ies to 1925)”. International Conference on „Civility, Virtue and Emotions“, University of Oslo. Oslo, Norway. June 13-15.
- 2012 *Lecture series* at the School of International Studies, Faculty of Arts and Humanities, Zhejiang University. Hangzhou, P.R. China. May-June.
- 2012 *Invited Lecture*. “Transformation der chinesischen Medizin seit dem frühen 20. Jh. mit Blick auf die aktuellen Entwicklungen der Public Health”. TCM Kongress, Rothenburg o.d.T., Germany. May 17.
- 2012 “Minderheiten zwischen Verstehen und Nichtverstehen: eine Verhältnisbestimmung”. Introductory lecture to Ringvorlesung des ZAAS (Zentrum für Asiatische und Afrikanische Studien), Kiel University. Kiel, Germany. April 17.
- 2011 *Invited Lecture*. “Meanings of 痛, 疼, 心痛, 腰痛 and pain”. Conference “Sigenet Health China Week, Towards Public Health - Developing the Agenda”, Charité Berlin. Berlin, Germany. Oktober 26 – November 3.
- 2011 “Der epistemische Horizont im China des 17. Jahrhunderts”. XXII DVCS Jahrestagung “Kontinuität und Umbruch in Chinas Geschichte und Gegenwart”, TU Berlin. Berlin, Germany. November 25-27.
- 2011 *Invited Lecture*. “Civility, Virtue and Emotions in China”. Conference “Civility, Virtue and Emotions” at Max Planck Institute for Human Development. Berlin, Germany. October 5-7.
- 2011 “Emotions and Emotion knowledge in Chinese History”. CHEP 2011 Conference, The Cultural History of Emotions in Pre-Modernity II, Emotions East and West. Istanbul, Turkey. September 29 – October 1.
- 2011 *Invited Lecture*. “Approaching the Sacred in a Chinese historical setting” at the Workshop “Sacred and Pilgrimage”, Freie Universität Berlin. Berlin, Germany. July 9-12.
- 2011 “Lexicalized emotions as quasi-physiological terms”. 3rd Villa Vigoni Research Conference at Villa Vigoni. Como, Italy. May 25-28.
- 2011 *Lecture Series* at the Zhejiang University (Faculty of International Studies). Hangzhou, P.R. China. February-March.

- 2011 *Invited Lecture*. “Global Concepts? Keywords and Their Histories in Asia and Europe”. Cluster “Asia and Europe”, Advanced Transcultural Studies: Panel Discussions. Heidelberg University. Heidelberg, Germany. January 27.
- 2010 *Invited Lecture*. “Shifting knowledge practices and storage devices in 16th and 17th century technique-texts”. Max-Planck-Institute for the History of Science. Berlin, Germany. October 4.
- 2010 *Invited Lecture*. “Contested 'Science' discourses on men in 19th century China”. University of Rostock, 4th Symposium of the Graduate School “Cultural Encounters and the Discourses of Scholarship”. Rostock, Germany. September 23-26.
- 2010 “Reconstruction of the representation of Emotion, States of Mind and Imagery in Imperial China”. Discussion of Glossaries to Chen Shiduo's Hidden Record from the Stone Chamber (Shishi Milu): emotional terms, specific medical terms, plants and mental states, alchemical terms related to mental states, cognition and psychologic phenomena, Villa Vigoni Research Conference. Italy. May 25.
- 2010 *Invited Lecture*. “Emotions in Traditional Chinese Medicine and their relation to shen 神”. Conference “Shen – Interculturality and Psychotherapy”, University of Vienna. Austria. June 12.
- 2009 “Shishi milu/石室秘錄/Bianzheng lu/辨証錄 and Chen Shiduo 陳士鐸, 1627-1707”. With R. Pfister at Villa Vigoni research conference “Reconstructing emotion knowledge in Late Imperial China”. Como, Italy. July 20-23.
- 2009 Organization and coordination of the Preliminary Meeting for the Villa Vigoni Research Conferences 2009-2011, in cooperation with Paolo Santangelo (La Sapienza, Rome). Preparatory Meeting at Free University Bozen. Lecture “Why emotions? The relation of theory and practice and the relation of the social space and the body space in 17th century Chinese writings”. Bolzano, Italy. May 27-28.
- 2009 “Constituting medical identities in 17th century China”, Max Planck Institute for the History of Science, Berlin, Workshop “Status and Skills - The Portrayal of Individuals in Chinese Historiography, 10th-18th Century”, Berlin, Germany. September 4.
- 2009 *Invited Lecture*. “Humanismus in China” [Humanism in China]. Kulturwissenschaftliches Institut. Essen, Germany. February 23.
- 2009 *Invited Lecture*. “Late Ming Early Qing innovative visions in corporeal design”, University of Oxford, Faculty of Oriental Studies, Institute for Chinese Studies. Oxford, Great Britain. February 4.
- 2009 “New Perspectives on Late Imperial Medical Texts”, XXIII International Congress of History of Science and Technology, Panel “Sources of East Asian History of Science, Technology, and Medicine”. Budapest, Hungary. July 31.
- 2009 “Sentimental Education in Scientific Terms”, XXIII International Congress of History of Science and Technology, Panel S-5., Budapest, Hungary. August 1.

- 2009 XXIII International Congress of History of Science and Technology, Budapest. <http://www.conferences.hu/ichs09/Venue.htm>; Organization and coordination of the Panel S-57 Meanings of “Science” in Twentieth and Twenty-First Century East Asia, with Bridie J. Andrews-Minehan. Budapest, Hungary. July 28 – August 2.
- 2008 *Invited Lecture*. “Reinheit” [Purity]. Institut für Historische Anthropologie, International Conference on “Reinheit” [Purity]. Wolfsburg, Essen, Germany. September 11-14.
- 2008 *Invited Lecture*. “Laughing and happiness in technical textbooks”. International Conference “Emotions behind Smile and Laughter: from facial expression to literary descriptions”. University of Bologna, Italy. May 19-20.
- 2008 *Invited Lecture*. “Impersonations of the Old to become New”. Association for Asian Studies, Panel „Professionalization processes in Chinese history“. Atlanta, USA. April 3.
- 2007 *Invited Lecture*. “Factual Knowledge Transfer and The New Men-Utopia”. Knowledge, Creativity and Transformation of Societies (KCTOS), Panel “Transcontinental Transfer of Literature and Arts to Transform Societies”. Vienna, Austria. December 6-9.
- 2007 “What non-verbal expressions reveal about emotions”. International Conference on Concepts and Categories of Emotions in East Asia. University of Cremona. Italy. May 25-27.
- 2006 “Negotiating Emotions”. Università degli Studi di Lecce, International Conference on Concepts and Categories of Emotions in East Asia. Lecce, Italy. May 27-28.
- 2006 *Invited Lecture*. “Implizites Wissen zu Lachen und Weinen im chinesischen Kontext” [Implicit knowledge of laughing and weeping in Chinese history]. Stuttgart, Freiburg, Akademie der Diözese Rottenburg, *Konferenz* “Lachen und Weinen”, Institut für Historische Anthropologie. Stuttgart-Hohenheim, Germany. September 20-24.
- 2005 *Invited Lecture*. “'New men-utopia' and its semantics”. Department of Chinese, University of Hong Kong. Hongkong, P.R. China. December 2.
- 2005 “Der Roman in der späten Kaiserzeit” [The novel in late Imperial China]. Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Ringvorlesung “Die andere Bibliothek”. Kiel, Germany. April 25.
- 2005 “Constituting Medical Identities in 17th century China”. Deutsches Museum, 11th International Conference on the History of Science in East Asia 第十一屆國際東亞科學史會議. Munich, Germany. August 15-20.
- 2005 *Invited Lecture*. “Anatomie und Emotionen als Gegenstände der Kognitiven Anthropologie: Chinesische Ansichten” [Anatomy and emotions as objects of research in cognitive anthropology: Chinese perspectives]. Institut für Sinologie,

Universität Göttingen. Germany. January 25.

- 2004 *Invited Lecture*. “Chinesische Medizin, von der Marginalität zum Politikum”. Göttingen, Kulturzentrum Göttingen. Germany. February 18.
- 2004 “Representing emotions and sensations in 17th century medical manuals”. Venezia, Università Ca' Foscari di Venezia, Dipartimento di Studi sull'Asia Orientale, International Conference “Perception of Bodily Sensations and Emotions in South and East Asian Cultures”. May 27-28.
- 2004 “Heilige Berge und heilige Menschen im chinesischen Kontext” [Sacred places and sacred people in the Chinese context]. Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Ringvorlesung “Heilige Orte in Asien”. Kiel, Germany. July 12.
- 2003 “Analysis of emotive lexicon: a database of passions for reconstructing the emotional world in Chinese history”. London, Centre of Chinese Studies, SOAS, University of London. London, England. November 20.
- 2003 “Emotions within Chinese medical sources”. Università Ca' Foscari di Venezia, Dipartimento di Studi sull'Asia Orientale. Venice, Italy. November 16.
- 2003 *Invited Lecture*. “Towards a historical ethnography of 'Chinese Bodies'”. L'Orientale: Istituto Universitario Orientale, Dipartimento di Studi Asiatici. Napoli Italy, October 22.
- 2003 “Funktion und Geschichte 'der Liebe' in der sinologischen Forschungsgeschichte” [The function and history of “Love” in the history of sinological research]. Villa Vigoni Second Summer School of the Young Academy “Emotionale Wende?” [Emotional Turn]. July 28 – August 2.
- 2003 “Desire, longing for love-passion and excessive happiness”. Università degli Studi di Roma “La Sapienza”, International Conference “Passioni d'Oriente, Eros ed emozioni nelle civiltà asiatiche”. Italy. May 29-31.
- 2003 “Body, Mind and Soul: Translingual Practices in 17th century China”. Smolenice Castle (Slovakia), International Conference “Fascination and Understanding. The Spirit of the Occident and the Spirit of China in Reciprocity”. February 21-25.
- 2002 “On the Nature of Chinese Medical Understanding”. Villa Vigoni, Lago di Como, Summer School of the Young Academy “Emotionale Wende?” [Emotional Turn]. August 30 – September 9.
- 2001 “On Emotions within the Chinese Medical Discourse”. Università di Roma, Cortona, International Conference “Emotions and the Analysis of Historical Sources in China”. Rome, Italy. November 5-10.
- 2001 *Invited Lecture*. “Medizinische Explikationen von Wahnsinn im China der späten Kaiserzeit” [Medical explanations of madness in late Imperial China]. Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Institut für Geschichte der Medizin und Pharmazie. Kiel, Germany. June 21.

- 2000 *Invited Lecture*. “Wer ist verrückt? Normalität im Kulturkonflikt” [Who is mad? Normality in cultural conflicts]. Hamburg-Haus, Hamburg-Eimsbüttel, Germany. May 15.
- 2000 *Invited Lecture*. “Emotions in Medical Discourse in Late Imperial China”. L’Orientale: Istituto Universitario Orientale, Dipartimento di Studi Asiatici. Napoli, Italy. February 29.
- 2000 “Representations of Madness in Late Imperial China”. University of *Torino*, XIII E.A.C.S. [European Association for Chinese Studies] Conference “The Spirit of Metropolis”. Torino, Italy. August 30 – September 2.
- 2000 “Explanations and practices regarding Madness in Chinese Medical History”. University of Southampton, Society for the Social History of Medicine (SSHM) – Autumn Conference at the University of Southampton. Southampton, United Kingdom. July 17-18.
- 1999 “On Translating Western Psychiatry into the Chinese Context in Republican China”. International Conference “Translating Western Knowledge into Late Imperial China”. Göttingen, Germany. December 6-9.
- 1999 “Die Grammatik der Emotionen im chinesischen medizinischen Diskurs” [The grammar of emotions within Chinese medical discourse]. Universität Göttingen, Institut für Ethnologie, Symposium “Verkörperter Gedanken: Emotionen im interdisziplinären Dialog”. Göttingen, Germany. December 3-5.
- 1999 “Die Welt der chinesischen Zeichen”. Kieler Stadtmuseum (Tsingtau exhibition in collaboration with the Deutsches Historisches Museum in Berlin). Kiel, Germany. July 18.
- 1999 “Die traditionelle chinesische Lehre vom Qi als Grundlage von Gesundheit und Krankheit”. Kieler Stadtmuseum (Tsingtau exhibition in collaboration with the Deutsches Historisches Museum in Berlin). Kiel, Germany. June 30.
- 1998 “Überlebensstrategien im China der Moderne” [Strategies of survival in present-day China]. Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, Interdisziplinäre Ringvorlesung “Geschichte und Identität”. Kiel, Germany. April 22.
- 1996 “Kind und Frau in den Mawangdui Texten” [Child and woman in Mawangdui texts]. Freie Universität Berlin, Institut für Sinologie, Symposium “Konzepte von Kindheit in China”. Berlin, Germany. November 6.
- 1995 “Man and Psychiatry in China at the Turn of the Century”. Universität Bonn, International Conference “Melancholy and Society in China”. Bonn, Germany. July 1-6.
- 1994 “Gab es im alten China hysterische Frauen?” [Were there hysterical women in ancient China?]. Christian-Albrechts-Universität zu Kiel, *Frauen-Hochschulwochen*. Kiel, Germany. November 8.
- 1994 “Chinese Traditional Medicine and Psychiatry”. *4th International Congress on Traditional Asian Medicine*. Tokyo, Japan. August 18-21.

1992

“J.G. Kerr and the Introduction of the Mental Hospital in China at the Turn of the 19th Century”. *11th International Conference on History of Chinese Medicine*. Beijing, P.R. China. August 19-22.